

**EVRN 550 Environmental Economics** (3). U This course provides an overview of the theory and empirical practice of economic analysis as it applies to environmental issues.

Topics include externalities (a type of market failure), the valuation of nonmarket goods, the practice of benefit-cost analysis, and the efficiency and cost effectiveness of pollution control policies. Most importantly, the course permits students to perform economic field research, using state-of-the-art techniques in a manner accessible to undergraduate students. (Same as ECON 550.) Prerequisite: ECON 104, ECON 140, or ECON 142. LEC

**EVRN 553 Comparative Environmental Politics** (3). S This course compares environmental politics and policies across a number of countries, including those in North America, Western Europe, East Asia, and Latin America. (Same as POLS 553.) LEC

**EVRN 562 United States Environmental History in the 20th Century** (3). H Americans dramatically changed the natural world between 1900 and 2000. This course asks how transformed environments shaped the American experience during a century of technological innovation, democratic renewal, economic expansion, global conflict, and cultural pluralism. Topics include food and markets, energy and transportation, law and politics, protest and resistance, suburbanization, and environmentalism's fate in a global information era. (Same as HIST 562.) LEC

**EVRN 563 U.S. Environmental Thought in the 20th Century** (3). H Explores both leading and dissenting ideas that Americans have had about the natural world since 1900. Broad chronological periods are explored in some depth, including the Progressive Era, New Deal, Cold War, the Sixties, and the Reagan Eighties. The course uses articles and books, as well as visual and aural forms of communication. Commercial speech, as well as scholarly and literary works, are considered. (Same as HIST 563.) Prerequisite: EVRN 148 or HIST 129, or by permission of instructor. LEC

**EVRN 611 Water Quality, Land Use, and Watershed Ecosystems** (3). N Water quality issues are integrated with land use planning and the development of watershed management strategies. Interrelationships among the hydrologic cycle, atmospheric deposition, nutrient transformations and pesticide use are examined in regards to stream, lake, and groundwater quality. Prerequisite: CHEM 125 or CHEM 184 and BIOL 414, or consent of instructor. LEC

**EVRN 615 Capstone Project** (3). N The capstone project provides students with a broad-based, interdisciplinary educational experience and allows them to integrate and synthesize the knowledge they have gained in their environmental studies major. It rejoins the cohort that has separately pursued the B.A./BGS and B.S. tracks and places them in situations in which they address real world environmental issues with a team approach and produce professionally meaningful analytical reports. Prerequisite: Junior standing; EVRN 320, EVRN 332, and EVRN 460. Restricted to declared Environmental Studies majors. LEC

**EVRN 620 Environmental Politics and Policy** (3). S Analysis of environmental politics and the formulation and implementation of environmental policy. Examines the history and development of environmental politics as well as current trends. Themes include interest groups, business interests, political institutions, and specific environmental policy issues. (Same as POLS 624.) LEC

**EVRN 624 Independent Study** (1-9). N A research course, in any of the fields of environmental studies, consisting of either experimental research, original policy analysis, or the preparation of an extensive paper based on library investigation. Project topic to be agreed upon in advance with supervising faculty member. Prerequisite: Consent of instructor. IND

**EVRN 625 Honors Research in Environmental Studies** (3). N A course giving eligible majors the opportunity to earn Departmental Honors by engaging in an intensive program of study leading to an original piece of research. Prerequisite: Senior standing, approval of the Environmental Studies Program, the Honors Project Director, and an overall 3.25 cumulative grade point average during the semester of enrollment. Restricted to declared Environmental Studies majors. IND

**EVRN 656 Ecosystem Ecology** (3). N An introduction to the patterns and processes that affect terrestrial ecosystems. Emphasis is placed on understanding nutrient cycles (e.g., carbon nitrogen phosphorous), hydrologic cycles, and patterns of net primary productivity. The role of both natural and anthropogenic disturbances in structuring terrestrial ecosystems is examined in the context of global land-use patterns. Discussion of current research literature will be expected. (Same as BIOL 656.) Prerequisite: BIOL 414 and CHEM 184. LEC

## European Studies

Director: Diane Fourny, [dfourny@ku.edu](mailto:dfourny@ku.edu)

Bailey Hall, 1440 Jayhawk Blvd., Room 308

Lawrence, KS 66045-7574, [www2.ku.edu/~ces](http://www2.ku.edu/~ces), (785) 864-9070

Undergraduate Adviser: Ronald Francisco, [ronfran@ku.edu](mailto:ronfran@ku.edu),

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Undergraduate Adviser: Leonie Marx, [marx@ku.edu](mailto:marx@ku.edu),

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Degree offered: Bachelor's (co-major only)

**Why study European studies?** Because European studies broaden, deepen, and strengthen through interdisciplinary study a student's knowledge and understanding of the enduring importance of our transatlantic partners, the Europeans.

The degree in European studies is available only as a co-major in conjunction with a bachelor's degree major in another academic discipline. The co-major also can be combined with a bachelor's degree in a professional school, such as business or journalism.

### Co-major

**First- and Second-year Preparation.** During their first and second years, students are strongly encouraged to enroll in HIST 115 plus one additional course from the list below:

HIST 115 French Revolution to the Present: Europe 1789–Present ..... 3

Choose one of the following: ..... 3

ECON 104 Introductory Economics (3)

ECON 144 Introduction to Macroeconomics (3)

GEOG 100 World Regional Geography (3)

GEOG 102 Principles of Human Geography (3)

POLS 150/POLS 151 Introduction to Comparative Politics (3)

POLS 170/POLS 171 Introduction to International Politics (3)

H A 100 Introduction to Art History (3)

PHIL 180 Introduction to Social and Political Philosophy (3)

**Note:** Enrollment in the above courses counts toward College principal course distribution requirements in the humanities and social sciences.

Students should begin foreign language study in a western European language other than English or Russian. Participation in a summer study abroad language institute is highly recommended. Contact a European studies adviser early to plan a program.

**Requirements for Admission to the Co-major.** (1) Second-semester sophomore or junior standing. (2) Declared major in a department or admission to a professional school.

**Requirements for the Co-major.** Students must complete the minimum requirements outlined in parts 1 through 5 below. Students interested in earning honors in European studies must complete parts 1 through 6 below.

**1. Foreign Language Skills.** Students take one semester beyond the College general education foreign language requirement (completion of a fourth-semester course) in a modern western European language (Danish, Dutch, French, German, Hungarian, Italian, Portuguese, Polish, Spanish, or Swedish). Some examples of a fifth-semester course:

Dutch: DTCH 453

Italian: ITAL 315

French: FREN 300

Portuguese: PORT 340

German: GERM 344

Spanish: SPAN 324

Fifth-semester western European language course ..... 3

**2. Foundational Course.** All students enroll in EURS 500 Seminar in European Studies. This interdisciplinary seminar meets once or twice a week and covers topics in the culture, history, politics, and economics of western Europe, including an overview of the history and development of the European Union. The course normally is taught fall semester only.

EURS 500 Seminar in European Studies ..... 3

**Note:** EURS 500 may be replaced by EURS 503 Europe Today, taught only during summer through the Summer Institute in European Studies.

**3. Upper-division General European Studies Courses.** Students enroll in three of the following courses (two must be from different departments): ..... 9

ARCH 642 History of Architecture III: Modern

ARCH 665 History of Urban Design

ECON 535 Economic History of Europe

ECON 536 Economic Issues of the European Union (same as EURS 536)

ECON 563 Current Economic Issues of East Europe

EURS 302 European Culture & Society 1945 to Present: Decline of Modernity

& Rise of Postmodernism

EURS 329 History of War & Peace (same as HIST 329)

EURS 503 Europe Today

EURS 505 Studies in Exile Literature

EURS 506 Culture & Politics of the Cold War in Western Europe

EURS 507 Research in European Collections

EURS 508 Politics & Economics of Cultural Production in Western Europe

EURS 509 Introduction to the Study of Southern European Societies

EURS 511 Topics in European Studies: \_\_\_\_\_ (when covering two or more countries)

EURS 604 The European Union

HA 533 European Art 1789-1848: Gender & Revolution

HA 564 European Art, 1900-1945

HA 565 Art Since 1945

HIST 334 The Great War: The History of World War I

HIST 340 The History of the Second World War

HIST 342 The Rise & Fall of Communist Nations Since 1917

HIST 343 The Holocaust in History

HIST 380 Revolutionary Europe: The People in Arms

HIST 526 Nineteenth-century Europe, 1789-1914

HIST 527 Recent European History, 1870 to the Present

HIST 528 Economic History of Europe (same as ECON 535)

HIST 529 Intellectual History of 19th-century Europe

HIST 533 The History of Women & the Family in Europe, from 1500 to the Present

HWC 430 European Civilization in World Context: \_\_\_\_ (same as EURS 430)  
 HWC 550 Classics of Peace Literature  
 IBUS 305 Business, Culture, Society: Western Europe (same as EURS 401)  
 IBUS 410 Introduction to International Business  
 PHIL 560 Nineteenth-century Philosophy  
 PHIL 592 Contemporary Continental Philosophy  
 POLS 652 Politics in Western Europe  
 POLS 655 Politics of East-Central Europe  
 POLS 663 Protest & Revolution  
 POLS 669 Topics in Comparative Politics: \_\_\_\_ (when covering Europe, among other regions)  
 POLS 681 Comparative Foreign Policy  
 POLS 689 Topics in International Relations: \_\_\_\_ (when covering Europe, among other regions)  
 SOC 500 Sociological Theory  
 SOC 530 Industrial Revolution & Capitalist Development  
 SOC 780 Advanced Topics in Sociology: \_\_\_\_ (when covering comparative social policy between the United States & Europe)  
 TH&F 526 Theatre in Western Civilization from 1642

**4. Upper-division National or Regional European Studies Courses.** Students enroll in two country- or region-specific courses. These must cover two different countries or regions. Some examples are given below; however, students are advised to meet with a co-major adviser each semester to obtain a complete listing of courses ..... 6

ARCH 390 Architectural Study Abroad (France, Italy, Germany, or United Kingdom)  
 ARCH 632 Contemporary French Architecture  
 ENGL 309 The British Novel  
 ENGL 314 Major British Writers After 1800  
 ENGL 315 Studies in British Literature  
 ENGL 324 Contemporary Authors: \_\_\_\_ (when British or Irish)  
 ENGL 327 Studies in Twentieth-century Drama: \_\_\_\_ (when at least 50 percent British/Irish)  
 ENGL 332 Shakespeare  
 ENGL 334 Major Authors: \_\_\_\_ (when British or Irish)  
 ENGL 479 The Literature of: \_\_\_\_ (when British or Irish)  
 ENGL 530 Irish Culture (same as EURS 512 and HIST 552)  
 EURS 509 Introduction to the Study of Southern European Societies  
 EURS 510 Scandinavian Life & Civilization  
 EURS 511 Topics in European Studies: \_\_\_\_ (when country-specific)  
 EURS 512 Irish Culture (same as ENGL 530 and HIST 552)  
 FREN 326 Introduction to French Literature  
 FREN 335 France & the French (taught in English)  
 FREN 470 French Literature of the Twentieth Century  
 GERM 420 German Literature in English Translation: \_\_\_\_  
 GERM 424 German Cinema in Context (taught in English)  
 GERM 462 The German Business Environment  
 HA 504 Spanish Art  
 HA 530 Renaissance Art in Italy: The 15th Century  
 H A 534 Art in France 1848-1900: Modernisms  
 HA 535 Impressionism  
 HA 550 The Arts of the British Isles  
 HA 600 Biography of a City: (European city only)  
 HIST 341 Hitler & Nazi Germany  
 HIST 344 The Great Irish Famine  
 HIST 525 Modern France: From Napoleon to de Gaulle  
 HIST 536 Modern German History—1848 to the Present  
 HIST 537 France from the Renaissance to the French Revolution  
 HIST 548 British History, 1832 to the Present  
 HIST 550 The British Empire  
 HIST 551 Spain & Its Empire, 1450-1700  
 HIST 552 Irish Culture (same as ENGL 530 and EURS 512)  
 HIST 553 Muslims, Christians, & Jews in Medieval Iberia  
 HIST 555 Aspects of British Political Thought  
 HWC 520 Literature in Translation: (when a European literature)  
 ITAL 301/ITAL 302 Introduction to Italian Literature I & II  
 ITAL 335/ITAL 336 Italy & the Italians I & II (taught in English)  
 POLS 655 Politics of East-Central Europe  
 SCAN 570 Scandinavian Life & Civilization  
 SPAN 448 Spanish Language & Culture for Business  
 SPAN 453 Twentieth-century Spanish Studies: \_\_\_\_  
 SPAN 470 Studies in Spanish Culture & Civilization: \_\_\_\_  
 SPAN 550 Colloquium on Spanish Film

**Note:** This list is not exhaustive. Virtually all upper-division European foreign language, literature, culture, and other humanities courses meet this requirement, including those dealing with British or Irish topics.

**5. Final Senior Hours.** In the senior year, students complete one of the following options:  
 Option A. EURS 501 Senior Thesis in European Studies ..... 3  
 A semester-long, independent research project under the supervision of a faculty thesis director.  
 Option B. Two additional upper-division European studies courses ..... 6  
 These courses can be general European or country-specific electives chosen from the course lists above.

**6. Honors (Optional).** Students desiring to earn honors in European studies must choose Option A above, plus enroll in an additional 3 hours of EURS 502 Senior Honors Thesis in European Studies, open only to students with a co-major grade-point average of 3.5 or above and a cumulative grade-point average of 3.25 or above. This two-semester thesis results in a lengthier project under the supervision of a three-member faculty committee (see detailed description below).

EURS 502 Senior Honors Thesis in European Studies ..... 3  
**Summary of Total Hours to Complete a European Studies Co-Major**  
 European studies co-major (Option A: Senior thesis) ..... 24  
 European studies co-major (Option B: Nonthesis) ..... 27  
 European studies co-major with honors ..... 27

**Additional Regulations.** No more than 9 credit hours may be shared between the 24-hour European studies co-major and another major. No more than 12 hours may be shared between a 27-hour European studies co-major and another major. Students completing three majors may share an additional 3 hours between the European studies co-major and the third major. Courses taken during a study abroad program in Europe may be used to fulfill co-major requirements. Students should consult an adviser in European studies about study abroad credit before their program departure.

**Requirements for the Minor.** The minor requires 18 hours, as follows:

One European language or literature course beyond the fourth-semester language course in the same language (see full description above under Foreign Language Skills) ..... 3  
 EURS 500 Seminar in European Studies ..... 3  
 One modern European history course (HIST 115 or HIST 527) ..... 3  
 \*Three of the four following options: ..... 9  
 One approved European politics course  
 One approved European economics or business course  
 One approved general European culture or history course  
 One approved national or regional European course

\*Consult the course lists above under Upper-division General European Studies Courses and Upper-division National or Regional European Studies Courses for courses to fulfill these options.

Students should consult an adviser in European studies to determine approved courses. No more than one course may be counted both in the minor and in another degree or minor program.

**Honors.** Honors in European studies is open to co-majors who have earned, both at the time of entry into the program and at graduation, overall grade-point averages of 3.25 or higher and of 3.5 or higher in European studies. A student must complete all co-major requirements, including EURS 502 Senior Honors Thesis, with a grade of A. The senior honors thesis affords exceptional students the opportunity to work closely with an individual faculty member on a specific research project over an extended period of time, usually two semesters. The senior honors thesis may be combined with EURS 501 Senior Thesis, substantially increasing the length and scope of the final thesis, or the senior honors thesis may be a separate extension of the senior thesis.

A student in EURS 502 must defend the thesis in a one-hour oral examination with faculty. The examination committee is composed of three faculty members, one of whom must be the thesis director. The student selects the committee members in consultation with the thesis director. Students should consult a program adviser early in the junior year.

### Study Abroad

The program strongly encourages students to enroll in one of KU's many study abroad programs in Europe. European studies directs its own summer institute in four major European capitals (Brussels, Belgium; Paris, France; Budapest, Hungary; and Vienna, Austria) where students focus on the historical, political, social, and economic dimensions of the European Union. European studies also participates in the Humanities and Western Civilization semester abroad program in Paris and Florence. Foreign language summer institutes offering upper-division courses in language or literature study also may qualify for European studies co-major or minor credit. Contact a program adviser or the Office of Study Abroad, 108 Lippincott Hall, (785) 864-3742, [www.studyabroad.ku.edu](http://www.studyabroad.ku.edu).

### European Studies Courses

**EURS 150 Study Abroad Topics in European Studies:** \_\_\_\_ (1-5). U This course is designed for the study of special topics in European Studies at the 100-level (Freshman/Sophomore level). Course work must be arranged through the KU Office of Study Abroad and approved by a faculty adviser in European Studies. May be repeated for credit if content varies. LEC

**EURS 302 European Culture and Society 1945 to Present: Decline of Modernity and Rise of Postmodernism** (3). HT H The course provides historical, cultural, and political overviews of Europe since 1945 with particular emphasis on the contribution of French and Italian culture and society. The course emphasizes Europe's contribution to Western intellectual thought, social movements, arts and literature, and global society. (Same as HWC 302.) LEC

**EURS 329 History of War and Peace** (3). HL H A study of the changing nature of warfare and the struggle to bring about peace. Topics include pacifism, the "military revolution" that created the first professional armies; the development of diplomatic immunity, truces, and international law; the peace settlements of Westphalia, Utrecht, Vienna, Versailles, San Francisco; the creation of peace movements and peace prizes; the evolution of total war, civil war; and guerrilla warfare involving civilians in the twentieth century; the history of the League of Nations and United Nations; and the rise of intergovernmental and non-governmental organizations. (Same as HIST 329 and HWC 329.) LEC

**EURS 350 Study Abroad Topics in:** \_\_\_\_\_ (1-5). H This course is designed for the study of special topics in European Studies at the Junior/Senior level. Course work must be arranged through the KU Office of Study Abroad and approved by a faculty adviser in European Studies. May be repeated for credit if content varies. LEC

**EURS 401 Business, Culture, and Society: Western Europe** (3). H This course will be a team-taught interdisciplinary overview of issues related to business in Western Europe. Directed primarily at sophomores and juniors, the course will be open to both business and non-business majors. This course may be taken concurrently with language or area studies courses and is designed to reinforce the linkages between language, area studies, and international business. (Same as IBUS 305.) Prerequisite: Sophomore standing. LEC

**EURS 430 European Civilization in World Context:** \_\_\_\_\_ (3). HL H An introduction to the literature of encounter between European and non-European civilizations, drawing on both Western and non-Western sources. The course may include European interactions with areas such as the Mediterranean Basin, Sub-Saharan Africa, South and East Asia, and the Americas. World areas and historical periods chosen for study will vary from semester to semester according to the interest and field of the instructor. Not open to freshmen. (Same as HWC 430.) Prerequisite: HWC 114 or HWC 204 and HWC 115 or HWC 205. LEC

**EURS 500 Seminar in European Studies** (3). H Provides an interdisciplinary approach to the study of modern European civilization. By discussing both classic and contemporary, controversial readings each week and writing several papers during the semester, students acquire an understanding of the development of modern European culture and society and Europe's contemporary problems. Topics for discussions and papers are drawn from the following subjects: the economic and political integration of European states; modernism and anti-modernism in European culture; imperialism, migration, and ethnic and racial division in European society; democracy versus dictatorship; American-European relations; mass culture, urban development, and the welfare state; and contrasts and comparisons between European Cultures—East and West, North and South. Seminar discussions are led by invited European Studies faculty as well as the instructor or instructors. Required of all European Studies majors. Prerequisite: Junior standing or consent of instructor. LEC

**EURS 501 Senior Thesis in European Studies** (3). H European Studies majors will do research and write a substantial paper on a topic in the culture, economy, history, or politics of Europe. Topics will be approved by the European Studies Committee. Students will work with an adviser chosen from among the European Studies faculty and with the European Studies Coordinator. The majority of the students' work will be done independently with their advisers, but students will meet with the European Studies Coordinator several times as a class to report on their progress and present their final drafts. Required of all European Studies majors. Prerequisite: Completion of EURS 500 and 15 hours toward the Co-Major. IND

**EURS 502 Senior Honors Thesis in European Studies** (3). H Open to European Studies majors doing their senior thesis for Honors. Prerequisite: Completion of EURS 500, 15 hours toward the Co-Major, and approval of Honors thesis by European Studies Committee. Completion of or concurrent enrollment in EURS 501. IND

**EURS 503 Europe Today** (3). S This intensive, interdisciplinary seminar focuses on current social, political, and economic changes in Europe. Topics include European integration and the European Union, the conflict between nationalism and European consciousness, NATO and U.S.-European relations, and international business in Europe. The seminar will include guest lectures from an international array of scholars, political officials, and business representatives, as well as site visits to their institutions and companies. The seminar takes place in Brussels, Belgium, and enrollment is restricted to students accepted in the KU Summer Institute for European Studies study abroad program. LEC

**EURS 505 Studies in Exile Literature** (3). H A multidisciplinary study of selected literary, scholarly, and creative works produced by those Europeans forced into exile, emphasizing their impact on culture and society both in Europe and in those countries in which the exiles resided. Examples: exile during the Nazi dictatorship in Germany (1933-1945), during Cold War crises (Berlin 1960, Prague 1968). LEC

**EURS 506 Culture and Politics of the Cold War in Western Europe** (3). H An interdisciplinary overview of the Cold War period (1945-1985) focusing on Western European dimensions of the problem, based on the view that the Cold War structured political institutions, cultures, and societies in enduring ways that continue to be relevant today. LEC

**EURS 507 Research in European Collections** (1-3). H This course allows students in the European Studies Co-Major and related disciplines to receive credit for research related to European Collections in one or more of the following institutions:

Watson and Spencer Research Libraries, the Dole Institute, the Eisenhower and Truman Presidential Libraries, the U.S. Army Combined Arms Research and Foreign Military Studies Office at Fort Leavenworth, the Linda Hall Library in Kansas City, and the Winston Churchill Collection at the Westminster College Library in Fulton, Missouri. May be taken in place of EURS 501 by European Studies Honors Students if taken for three credit hours. Permission of instructor necessary. IND

**EURS 508 Politics and Economics of Cultural Production in Western Europe** (3). H Artists and intellectuals in their relation to state and society. This course is designed to introduce students (1) to the role European artists and intellectuals have often played in the arena of politics and (2) to the privileged place cultural production (arts, literature, media) occupies in the formation of various European identities and economies. LEC

**EURS 509 Introduction to the Study of Southern European Societies** (3). H Social, historical, and economic study of Southern European societies with emphasis on modern period. Relevant to the study of European integration and EU enlargement. Consideration of the distinctive southern Mediterranean societies from the perspective of their collective identity as a regional economic and geopolitical bloc. LEC

**EURS 510 Scandinavian Life and Civilization** (3). H This course is designed to impart a general knowledge of life in Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway, and Sweden with emphasis on social and cultural conditions, against a geographical and historical background, from the Viking Age to the present. Slides and other illustrated materials. (Same as SCAN 570.) LEC

**EURS 511 Topics in European Studies:** \_\_\_\_\_ (3). H A study of significant themes, movements, or problems in European history, literature, politics, society, or culture. May also relate European issues to issues in other world areas (Africa, North America, Asia, etc.) May be repeated for credit when topic varies. LEC

**EURS 512 Irish Culture** (3). H This course explores enduring themes of Irish history, literature, and art from the Iron Age to the present day. Focus may vary with instructor(s). (Same as ENGL 530 and HIST 552.) Prerequisite: Prior completion of the freshman-sophomore English requirement or its equivalent. LEC

**EURS 536 Economic Issues of the European Union** (3). S A survey of the economies of the European Union, with a focus on the economic development of the member states since World War II, and an examination of the various economic issues confronting them today. (Same as ECON 536) Prerequisite: ECON 104 or ECON 144. LEC

**EURS 550 Classics of Peace Literature** (3). HL H A study of influential proposals for world peace from Erasmus' *The Complaint of Peace* (1516) to the 1995 Hague Appeal for World Peace. Selected writings by such authors as Erasmus, Hugo Grotius, Jean-Jacques Rousseau, Immanuel Kant, Henry Thoreau, Henri Dunant, Berthe von Suttner, Woodrow Wilson, Mahatma Gandhi, and Martin Luther King, Jr., are considered. (Same as HWC 550.) Prerequisite: HWC 204 or HWC 205. LEC

**EURS 565 The Literature of Human Rights** (3). H Examines in literature, art, and film from about 1800 to the present, both sides of the ongoing debate surrounding the idea that all human persons possess inalienable rights because all persons possess intrinsic value as persons, value independent of race, gender, caste or class, wealth, age, sexual preference, etc. Anti- and pro-rights proponents are paired and studied with equal care. (Same as HWC 565.) LEC

**EURS 580 Directed Study** (1-3). H Independent study and directed reading on special topics. Permission of the instructor who will supervise the student's work is required. LEC

**EURS 581 Discussion Section in French** (1). U The 1 credit hour course represents a foreign language discussion section to be attached to a major 3-credit hour EURS course (example: EURS 500). Foreign language discussion sections are an integral part of the KULAC program envisaged to reinforce foreign language proficiency. LEC

**EURS 582 Discussion Section in German** (1). U The 1 credit hour course represents a foreign language discussion section to be attached to a major 3-credit hour EURS course (example: EURS 500). Foreign language discussion sections are an integral part of the KULAC program envisaged to reinforce foreign language proficiency. LEC

**EURS 583 Discussion Section in Italian** (1). U The 1 credit hour course represents a foreign language discussion section to be attached to a major 3-credit hour EURS course (example: EURS 500). Foreign language discussion sections are an integral part of the KULAC program envisaged to reinforce foreign language proficiency. LEC

**EURS 584 Discussion Section in Spanish** (1). U The 1 credit hour course represents a foreign language discussion section to be attached to a major 3-credit hour EURS course (example: EURS 500). Foreign language discussion sections are an integral part of the KULAC program envisaged to reinforce foreign language proficiency. LEC

**EURS 604 The European Union** (3). H The European Union, the union of 27 European countries, is a culmination of a long history of European unity. The European Union now encompasses population and economic strength rivaling that of the United States. This course examines selected topics in the history of European integration and the political, legal, economic, and social implications of the present European Union as well as its relations with the United States and other regions of the world. LEC

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